

**Spectroscopic determination of metal-ligand coordination by  
biologically active 2-picolinehydroxamic acid with iron(III) and  
oxidovanadium(IV) in aqueous solutions**

Magdalena Woźniczka, Mirosława Świątek, Joanna Gądek-Sobczyńska, Beata Pasternak, Aleksander Kufelnicki

Page 3. **Fig. S1.** (a) UV-Vis spectra of iron(III) chloride within the pH range 0.91 – 5.73,  $c_{\text{FeCl}_3} = 5.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ . (b) Molar absorption coefficients for various Fe(III) aqua-hydroxido complexes. (c) Species distribution curves as a function of pH for the Fe(III) aqua-hydroxido complexes.

Page 4. **Fig. S2.** Tandem mass spectrum of  $[\text{LH}_2]^+ - m/z = 139.0$ ,  $c_{\text{PicHA}} = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ .

Page 4. **Fig. S3.** Negative-ion ESI–MS spectrum for the complexes formed in the  $\text{FeCl}_3/\text{PicHA}$  system at ligand-to-metal molar ratio 4:1, pH 1.6,  $c_{\text{Fe(III)}} = 2.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ . Explanation of the signal described in the text:  
 $m/z = 256.0 [\text{Fe(III)} + \text{fragment ion } m/z = 78 + 3\text{Cl} + \text{OH}]^-$ .

Page 5. **Fig. S4.** (a) Negative-ion ESI–MS spectrum for the complexes formed in the  $\text{FeCl}_3/\text{PicHA}$  system at ligand-to-metal molar ratio 4:1, pH 3.2,  $c_{\text{Fe(III)}} = 2.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ . Explanation of the signal described in the text:  
 $m/z = 269.0 [\text{Fe(II)} + \text{fragment ion } m/z = 122 + \text{NaOH} + 3\text{OH}]^-$ .  
(b) Positive-ion ESI–MS spectrum for the complexes formed in the  $\text{FeCl}_3/\text{PicHA}$  system at ligand-to-metal molar ratio 4:1, pH 3.2,  $c_{\text{Fe(III)}} = 2.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ . Explanation of the signals described in the text:  
 $m/z = 197.0 [\text{Fe(II)} + \text{fragment ion } m/z = 106 + \text{Cl}]^+$   
 $m/z = 255.0 [\text{Fe(II)} + \text{fragment ion } m/z = 106 + \text{NaCl} + \text{Cl}]^+$ .

Page 6. **Fig. S5. (a)** Negative-ion ESI–MS spectrum for the complexes formed in the FeCl<sub>3</sub>/PicHA system at ligand-to-metal molar ratio 4:1, pH 6.5,  $c_{\text{Fe(III)}} = 2.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ .

**(b)** Positive-ion ESI–MS spectrum for the complexes formed in the FeCl<sub>3</sub>/PicHA system at ligand-to-metal molar ratio 4:1, pH 6.5,  $c_{\text{Fe(III)}} = 2.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ . Explanation of the signal described in the text:  
 $m/z = 303.0 [\text{Fe(II)} + 2\text{fragment ions } m/z = 106 + \text{Cl}]^+$ .

Page 7. **Fig. S6.** Positive-ion ESI–MS spectrum for the complexes formed in the VOSO<sub>4</sub>/PicHA system at ligand-to-metal molar ratio 2:1, pH 1.4,  $c_{\text{VO(IV)}} = 2.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ . Explanation of the signals described in the text:

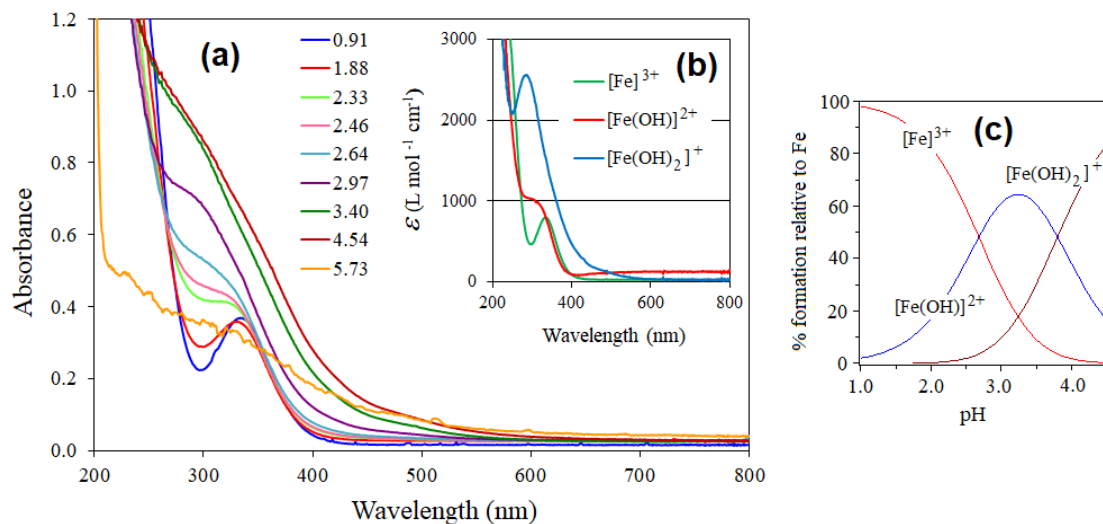
$$m/z = 282.0 [\text{VOL} + \text{fragment ion } m/z = 78]^+$$

$$m/z = 283.0 [\text{L} + \text{fragment ion } m/z = 122 + \text{Na} + \text{H}]^+$$

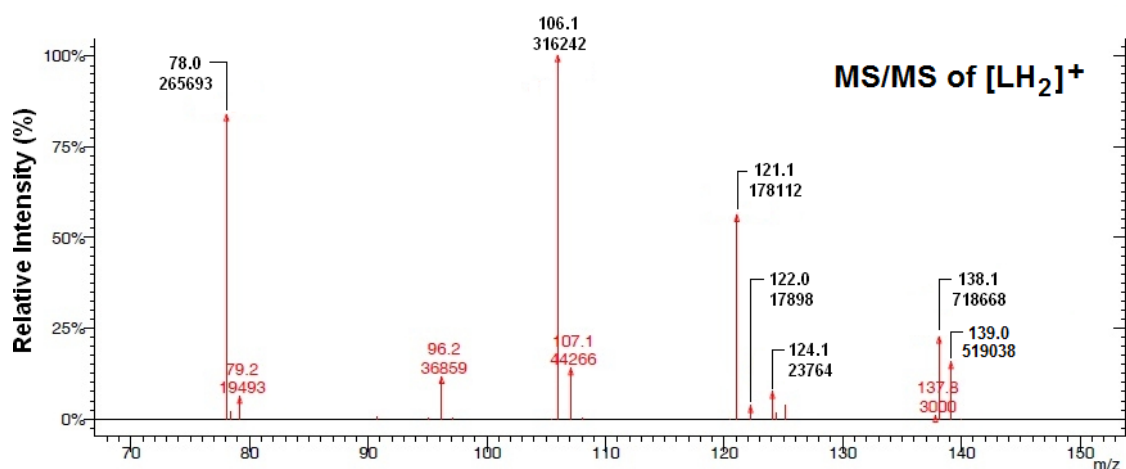
$$m/z = 326.0 [\text{VOL} + \text{fragment ion } m/z = 122]^+$$

$$m/z = 567.0 [(\text{VO})_2\text{L}_2 + \text{SO}_4 + \text{NaOH} + \text{Na}]^+.$$

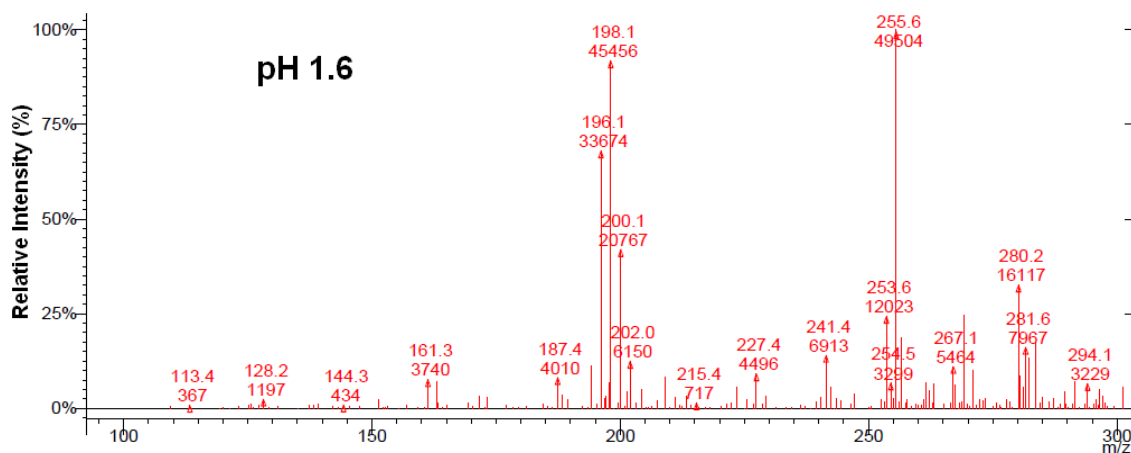
Page 8. **Fig. S7** Positive-ion ESI–MS spectrum for the complexes formed in the VOSO<sub>4</sub>/PicHA system at ligand-to-metal molar ratio 2:1, pH 2.6,  $c_{\text{VO(IV)}} = 2.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ .



**Fig. S1.** (a) UV-Vis spectra of iron(III) chloride within the pH range 0.91 – 5.73,  $c_{\text{FeCl}_3} = 5.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ . (b) Molar absorption coefficients for various Fe(III) aqua-hydroxido complexes. (c) Species distribution curves as a function of pH for the Fe(III) aqua-hydroxido complexes.



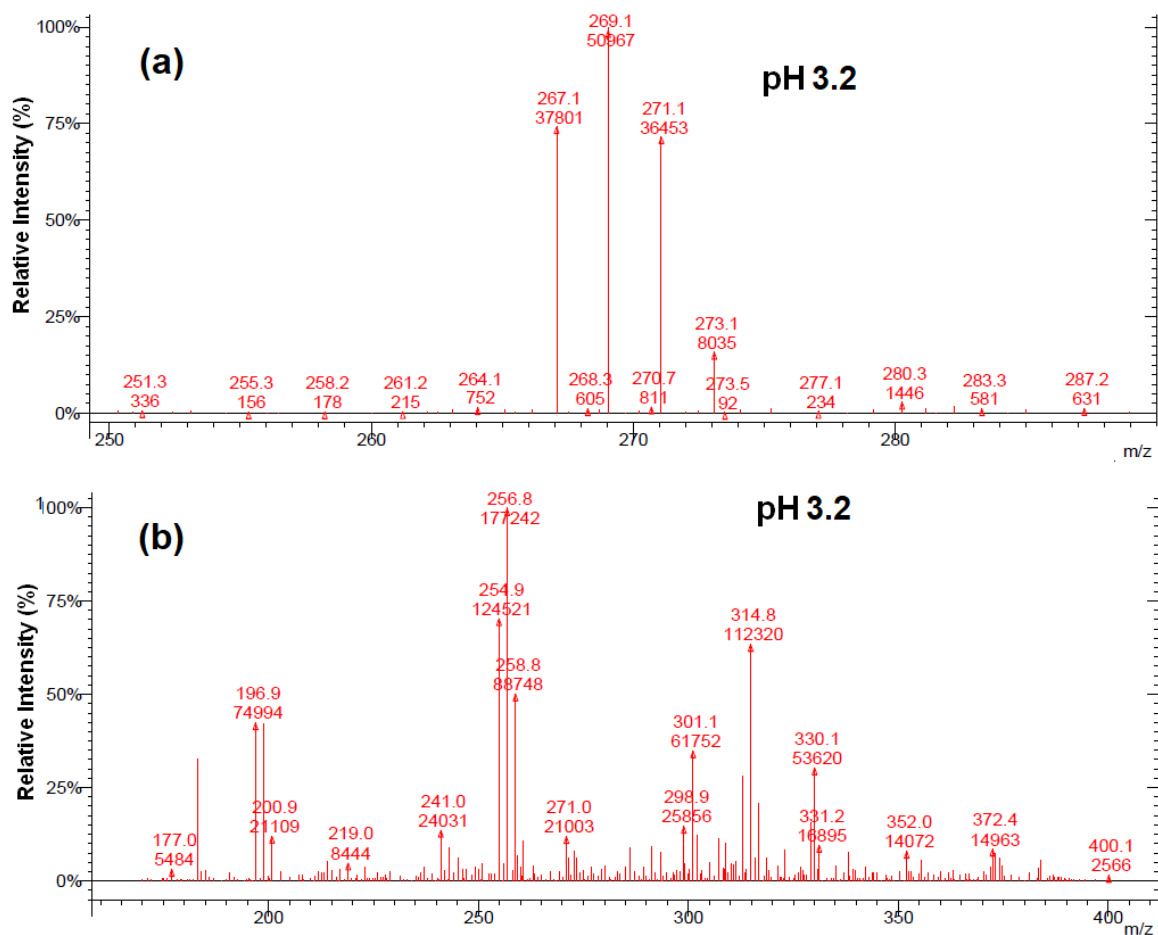
**Fig. S2.** Tandem mass spectrum of [LH<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> –  $m/z = 139.0$ ,  $c_{\text{PicHA}} = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ .



**Fig. S3.** Negative-ion ESI–MS spectrum for the complexes formed in the FeCl<sub>3</sub>/PicHA system at ligand-to-metal molar ratio 4:1, pH 1.6,  $c_{\text{Fe(III)}} = 2.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ .

Explanation of the signal described in the text:

$m/z = 256.0$  [Fe(III) + fragment ion  $m/z = 78 + 3\text{Cl} + \text{OH}$ ]<sup>-</sup>.



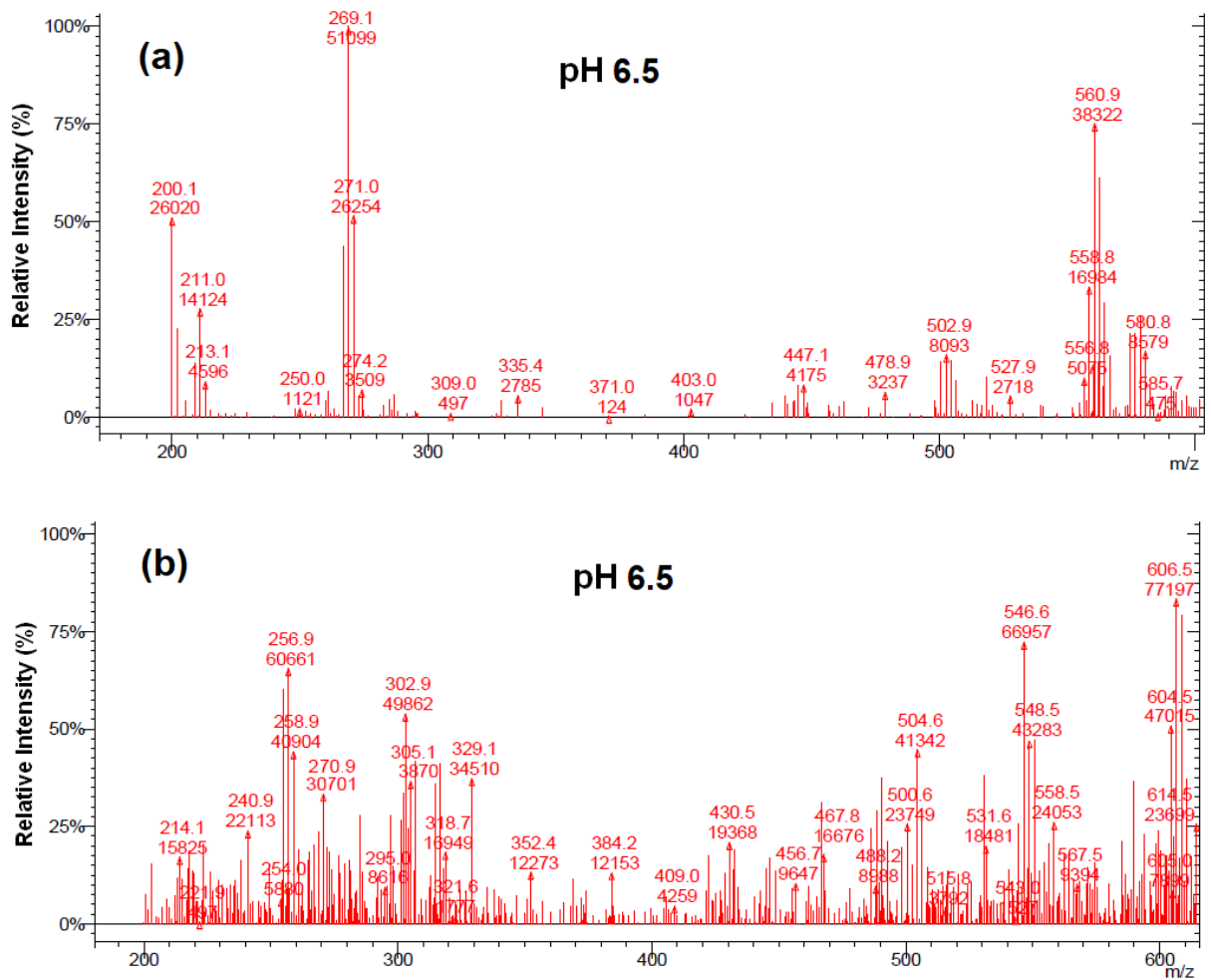
**Fig. S4. (a)** Negative-ion ESI-MS spectrum for the complexes formed in the  $\text{FeCl}_3/\text{PicHA}$  system at ligand-to-metal molar ratio 4:1, pH 3.2,  $c_{\text{Fe(III)}} = 2.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ . Explanation of the signal described in the text:

$m/z = 269.0$  [ $\text{Fe(II)}$  + fragment ion  $m/z = 122 + \text{NaOH} + 3\text{OH}$ ] $^-$ .

**(b)** Positive-ion ESI-MS spectrum for the complexes formed in the  $\text{FeCl}_3/\text{PicHA}$  system at ligand-to-metal molar ratio 4:1, pH 3.2,  $c_{\text{Fe(III)}} = 2.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ . Explanation of the signals described in the text:

$m/z = 197.0$  [ $\text{Fe(II)}$  + fragment ion  $m/z = 106 + \text{Cl}$ ] $^+$

$m/z = 255.0$  [ $\text{Fe(II)}$  + fragment ion  $m/z = 106 + \text{NaCl} + \text{Cl}$ ] $^+$ .

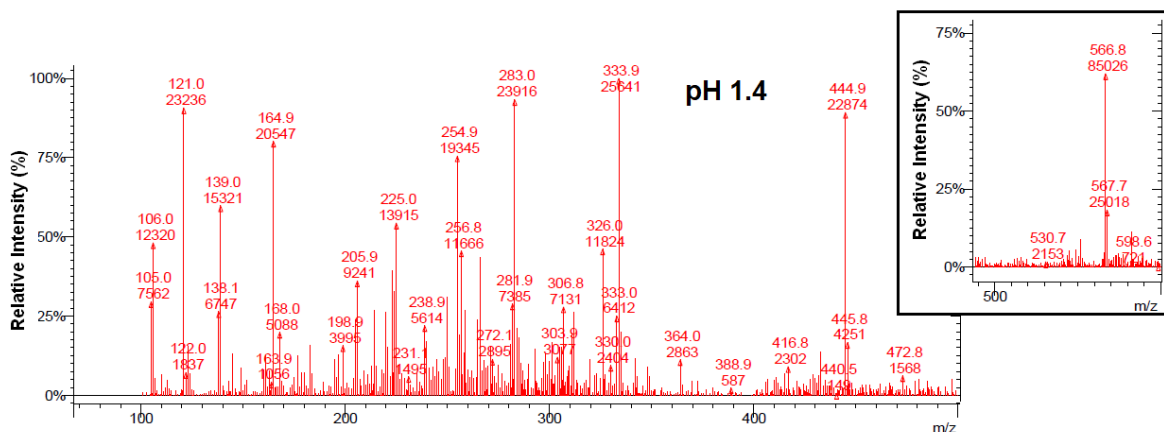


**Fig. S5. (a)** Negative-ion ESI–MS spectrum for the complexes formed in the  $\text{FeCl}_3/\text{PicHA}$  system at ligand-to-metal molar ratio 4:1, pH 6.5,  $c_{\text{Fe(III)}} = 2.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ .

**(b)** Positive-ion ESI–MS spectrum for the complexes formed in the  $\text{FeCl}_3/\text{PicHA}$  system at ligand-to-metal molar ratio 4:1, pH 6.5,  $c_{\text{Fe(III)}} = 2.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ .

Explanation of the signal described in the text:





**Fig. S6.** Positive-ion ESI-MS spectrum for the complexes formed in the VOSO<sub>4</sub>/PicHA system at ligand-to-metal molar ratio 2:1, pH 1.4,  $c_{\text{VO(IV)}} = 2.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ .

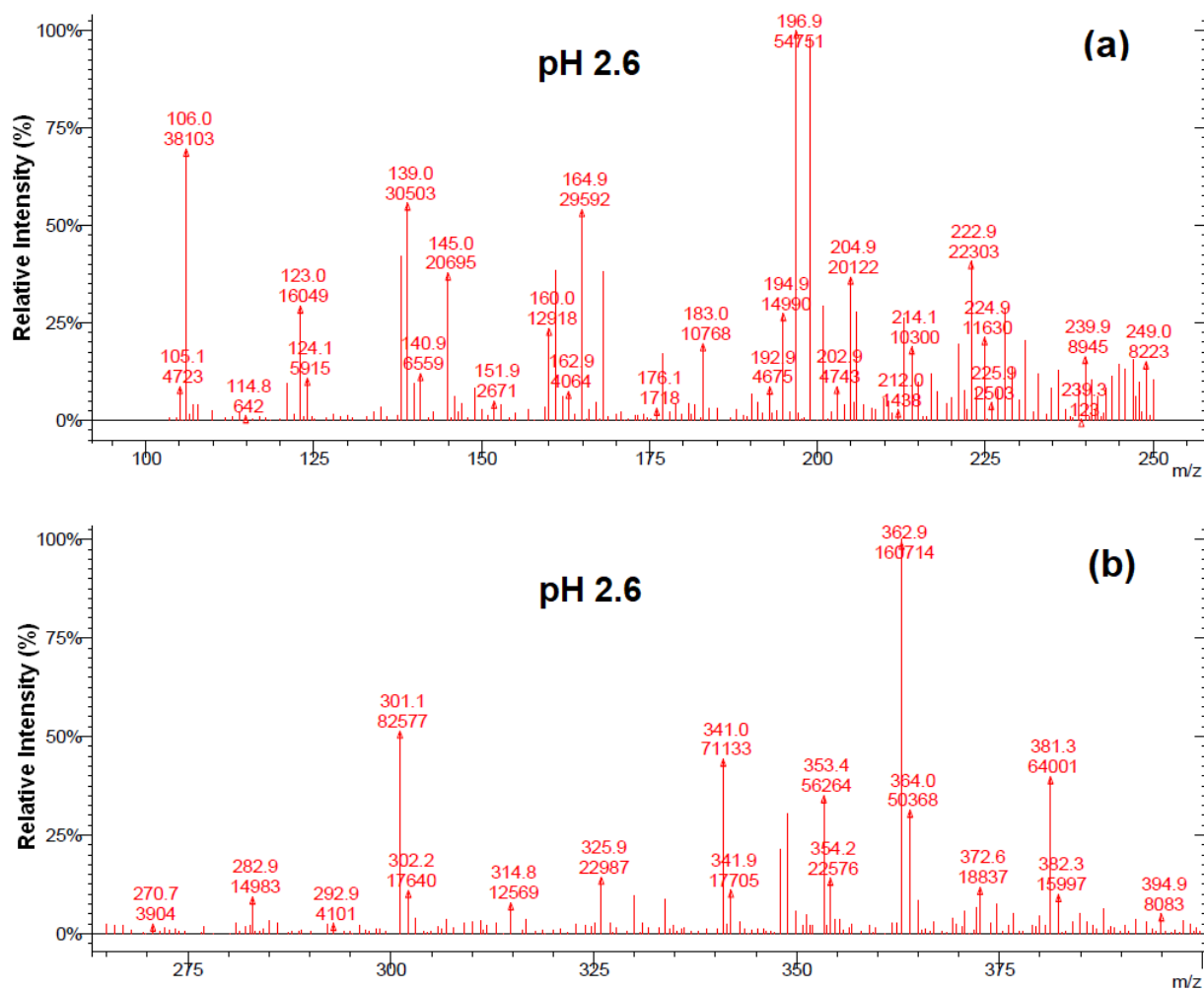
Explanation of the signals described in the text:

$$m/z = 282.0 [\text{VOL} + \text{fragment ion } m/z = 78]^+$$

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$$m/z = 326.0 [\text{VOL} + \text{fragment ion } m/z = 122]^+$$

$$m/z = 567.0 [(\text{VO})_2\text{L}_2 + \text{SO}_4 + \text{NaOH} + \text{Na}]^+.$$



**Fig. S7.** Positive-ion ESI-MS spectrum for the complexes formed in the  $\text{VOSO}_4/\text{PicHA}$  system at ligand-to-metal molar ratio 2:1, pH 2.6,  $c_{\text{VO(IV)}} = 2.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol L}^{-1}$ .